Standard of Accuracy

TEST EQUIPALENT

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RADIO · TELEVISION
ELECTRICAL
INDUSTRIAL
LABORATORY

1952

PRECISION APPARATUS COMPANY INC. 92-27 HORACE HARDING BLVD., ELMHURST, NEW YORK

EXPORT DIVISION: 458 Broadway, New York City, U.S.A. • Cables: MORHANEX

CANADIAN SALES DIVISION: ATLAS RADIO CORPORATION, 560 King Street. West, Toronto 2B, Ontario



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SERIES E-200-C Modern Multi-band SIGNAL and MARKER GENERATOR (see page 4)

SERIES E-400 Wide Range H.F. SWEEP SIGNAL GENERATOR

SERIES ES-500A 5 in. Hi-Sensitivity Wide Range OSCILLOSCOPE (see page 3

SERIES EV-10A True Zero-Center VTVM-MEGOHMMETER with 7 in, Meter (see page 4)

SERIES 612 Modern Free-point TUBE and BATTERY TESTER (see page 10)

THESE FIVE MATCHED "PRECISION" INSTRUMENTS PROVIDE A COMPLETE MODERN BASIC LABORATORY FOR TV-FM-AM AT ONLY MODERATE COST

OTHER MATCHED COMBINATIONS

The instruments shown above, and other "Precision" equipments, are available in various enclosure styles...Panel Mounts, Portable, Counter Types, etc. . . . designed to suit individual applications, field or shop. The illustration shows only one of the many possible "matched combinations" of diversified "Precision" Test Equipment. Each combination provides a selected and Basic, modern, efficient Laboratory at moderate cost.



SERIES TV
THE SUPER HIGH VOLTAGE
SAFETY TEST PROBE

for High D.C. Potential Measurements up to 60,000 volts. (see page 9)



★ SERIES EV-20 VTVM and MULTI-RANGE TEST SET

Complete with coaxial Circuit Isolating Test Probe, Shielded Ohmmeter Test Cable, Standard #227 Super-Flex Test Leads, Ohmmeter battery and full operating instructions.

In modern, black ripple finished cabinet. Size-101/2"x61/4"x5".

CODE: Party

SERIES EV-20 VTVM and Multi-Range Test Set TRUE ZERO - CENTER ON ALL VTVM RANGES

WITH DIRECT PEAK READING HIGH FREQUENCY SCALES Plus Complete Standard 1000 Ohms/Volt Functions 48 Ranges to 1200 Volts*, 2000 Megohms, 12 Amperes, +63 DB

Series EV-20 is a compact, high sensitivity, laboratory-type, circuit-testing instrument, incorporating the most modern electrical and physical design. It provides unparalleled performance, accuracy and versatility required for AM-FM-TV and general electronic circuit analysis.

Functionally similar to the deluxe Series EV-10A VTVM, with extra large 7" meter, (described on Page 4) the Series EV-20 (with 4½-inch meter) affords a highly efficient instrument at moderate cost.

RANGE SPECIFICATIONS

- ★ SIX ALL-ZERO CENTER VTVM RANGES: 13/3 Meg. Constant Input Resistance. ±3, ±12, ±30, ±120, ±300, ±1200 volts. *Direct Reading to ±12 KV and ±30 KV with TV Test Probe described on page 9.
- * SIX SELF-CONTAINED RESISTANCE RANCES: 0-2000 - 200,000 ohms. 0-2-20-200-2000 Megohms.
- * FOUR DIRECT READING HIGH FREQUENCY VTVM RANGES: 0.3-12-30-120 volts. (Requires RF-10A High Freq. Vacuum Tube Probo, Net Price \$14.40. No crystal rectifiers employed.)
- SIX AC-DC AND OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGES at 1000 ohms per volt.
 0-3-12-30-120-300-1200 volts.
- ★ EIGHT D.C. CURRENT RANGES: 0-300 microamps. 0-1.2-3-12-30-120-1200 MA 0-12 Amperes.
- SIX DECIBEL RANGES from —20 to +63DB. Calibrated for 600 ohm, 1 mw., zero DB.
- * ROTARY RANGE FUNCTION SELECTORS eliminate frequent and inefficient shifting of test leads.

IMPORTANT FEATURES

- ★ VOLTAGE REGULATED BRIDGE CIRCUIT
- DIRECT READING, ALL ZERO-CENTER VTVM Indicates **both** Polarity and Magnitude without switching or test lead reversal.
- SHIELDED CONNECTORS for D.C.—VTVM and RF—VTVM. Permits simultaneous and non-interfering connection of both the Circuit Isolating Test Probe and optional H.F. Vacuum Tube Probe Series RF—10A.
- DUAL BALANCED ELECTRONIC BRIDGE OHMMETER—MEGOHMMETER uses two 1.5 volt cells easily replaced at rear of cabinet.
- ADDITIONAL 1000 OHMS/VOLT FUNCTIONS permit routine AC-DC voltage, DB and current measurements free of power line.
- 4%" RECTANGULAR METER 200 microamperes, ±2%. D'Arsonval construction.
 1% Film type, Metallized and Wire-Wound
- resistors for all shunts and multipliers.
- Heavy gauge; round-cornered, louvred steel case with plastic handle. Etched, anodized, aluminum panel.

All prices are subject to change without notice

Series E-400 Wide Range Sweep Signal Generator Narrow and Wide Band Sweep Direct Reading from 2 to 480 Megacycles



Incorporating selected and true ultra-high frequency components and circuits, Series E-400 has been Application Engineered specifically for modern F.M. and TV oscillographic alignment methods.

Stressing utmost simplicity of operation, flexibility, stability and accuracy, Series E-400 affords an unparalleled standard of performance and value.

Through careful, intensive development, "Precision" engineers have "designed out" costly, extraneous elements that might lead to undue obsolescence. As a result, Series E-400 is a fundamental requirement for the efficient TV-F.M. Service Laboratory.

FEATURES

- \star Direct Frequency Reading 2 to 480 MC in 7 bands without skip. Harmonically calibrated from 240 to 480 MC.
- 6 Position Rotary Band Switch covers complete spectrum. Last position provides pure crystal oscillator only. No coil switching. Multiple oscillator B supply switch assures maximum frequency accuracy and stability.
- ★ 6½" Etched Aluminum Tuning Dial Engine turned finish.
- * 1500 Point Vernier Scale permits close calibration and simple resetting of odd frequencies.
- * Engraved Transparent Lucite Frequency Indicator affords readings free from parallax.
- Voltage Regulated Oscillators free of power supply variations.
- The Basic Circuit and Tube Complement Uses 2 separate 6C4 high frequency beat oscillators plus a 6J6 reactance-modulated high frequency oscillator. This positively minimizes generation of unwanted extraneous signals. Also employs a 6J6 mixer-buffer, a 6C4 multiple crystal oscillator and a 6J6 final marker-mixer amplifier. 6X5 full wave rectifier, VR-105 voltage regulator. voltage regulator.
- Selected, True High Frequency Circuit Components render high operating efficiency, stability and accuracy. Uses ceramic and air dielectric trimmer, coupling, by-pass and loading capacitors; rugged ceramic-lucite suspended National SLF tuning condenser; modern miniature HF tubes; mica-filled low-loss sockets; shock mounted reactance modulator; multi-section copper-plate shielding; etc.
- Narrow and Wide Band Sweep 0 to 1 MC and 0 to 15 MC continuously adjustable. Permits easy band width setting for both F.M. and TV. requirements.
- Dual Continuous R.F. Attenuators triple shielded. Smooth, stepless, effective control from extra high output for single stage alignment to minimum levels for multi-stage adjustments.
- Wide Range Phasing Control for Hor. sweep of oscilloscope.
- * Multiple Crystal Marker-Calibrator built-in. Simultaneously accommodates 4 crystals individually rotary selected. .01% accuracy 4.5 MC and 2 MC crystals furnished as standard equipment. Crystal signal separately attenuated for internal or external use.
- Crystal Calibrated and Control Each instrument calibrated against crystal standards. The 2 MC crystal, as furnished, provides for crystal monitoring in addition to use as calibrator for external signal generators.
- * Terminated RG/U Type Coaxial Output Cable for efficient signal transmission with minimum standing wave effects.

 LOW-HIGH taps plus open line switch for extra high as well as normal output signal level requirements.
- 8 Element Double Section Balanced Line Filter plus Thorough Multi-Section Copper Plate Shielding of instrument assures minimum leakage and radiation.
- Simultaneous A.M. and F.M. test facilities for anti-A.M. check of F.M. second detector circuits. A.M. input jacks also permit use as an H.F. A.M. Generator.

Series ES-500A High Sensitivity, Wide Range, 5" Oscilloscope **Push-Pull Vertical and Horizontal Amplifiers** 20 MV. per inch "V" Sensitivity

Series ES-500A affords the ultimate in performance, visibility and operational flexibility at moderate cost. "Precision" engineers have incorporated every necessary basic feature which they have found to be required to meet the needs of the rapidly advancing art of electronics, A.M., F.M., and TV.

Series ES-500A provides an unparalleled combination of high sensitivity, extended frequency range and other essential cperating features specifically desired for experimental and commercial visual circuit analysis.



FEATURES

- (.15 V) per inch high deflection sensitivity adequate for most all "H" drive purposes. 10 cycles to 1 MC response at full gain. 1/2 megohm input resistance. Approx. 20 mmfd. input
- Linear Multi-Vibrator Sweep Circuit—10 cycles to 30 KC plus
- line or external sweep.

 **Amplitude Controlled, 4-Way Synch. Selection—Internal Posi-
- ★ Amplitude Controlled, 4-way Synch. Selection—internal Positive, Internal Negative, External and Line.

 ★ "Z" Axis Modulation input facility for blanking, timing, etc.

 ★ Internal, Phasable 60 cycle Beam Blanking for elimination of alignment retrace; clean display of synch, pulses, etc.

 ★ Sweep Phasing Control for sinusoidal line sweep usage. Wide
- angle bridge circuit.

 Direct H and V Plate Connections and Audio Monitoring phone
- Direct H and V Plate Connections and Audio Monitoring phone jacks at rear. All four plates accessible.

 High Intensity CR Patterns through use of adequate high voltage power supply with 2X2 rectifier.

 The Circuit and Tube Complement—6C4 Vertical input cathode follower. 6CB6 first "V" amplifier. 6C4 "V" phase inverter. Push-Pull 6AU6's vertical CR driver. 7N7 first "H" amplifier and phase inverter. Push-Pull 6AU6's horizontal CR driver. 7N7 Multi-vibrator internal linear sweep oscillator. 5Y3 low voltage rectifier. 2X2 high potential rectifier. VR-150 voltage regulator. 5CPI/A CR Tube.

 7 Four-Way Lab.-Type Input Terminals—Take banana plugs, phone tips, bare wire or spade lugs.
 Light Shield and Mask removable and rotatable.

 Extra Heavy-Duty Construction and components to assure

- Extra Heavy-Duty Construction and components to assure "Precision" performance.

 Heavy Gauge, Etched-Anodized, No-Clare, Aluminum Panel.

 Fully Licensed under Western Electric Co. patents.

 ★ Series ES-500A (illustrated)—In louvred, black-ripple, heavy gauge steel case. Size 81/4" x 141/2" x 18". Complete with light shield, calibrating mask and instruction manual. Code: Quick.
- External Deviation input facility for sweep frequencies other than internal source.

 Fuse Protected at panel extractor fuse post.
- Heavy Gauge, Etched-Anodized Aluminum Panel.
 Fully Licensed under W. E., A. T. & T. and Romco patents.
 - Series E-400 (illustrated)—In Louvred, portable, copperplated case. Size 101/2" x 12" x 6". Complete with test cables, 2 crystals and elaborate Technical Manual. plated case. Size 101/2" x 12" x 6". Complete with test cables, 2 crystals and elaborate Technical Manual.

 Code: Nancy.

 E-400-PM — Consists of E-400 on 121/4" x 19" steel panel for standard rack mount. Complete as above.

 Code: Niece.

This equipment is Approved (and/or Tested) by the CSA Approval Laboratories.

STANDARD OF ACCURACY

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• EV-10A (MCP) (illustrated) In black ripple finished, heavy gauge steel case. Size 10 ½ " x 12" x 6". Complete with tubes, battery, and test probes. Code: Place.

- EV-10A (P) In hardwood portable case with tool compartment. Size 12" x 13" x 6". Code: Phone.
- EV-10A (PM) Consists of Series EV-10A on steel panel. Size 12 1/4" x 19", for standard rack mount. Code: Panel.

★ SERIES RF-10A VACUUM TUBE R.F. PROBE

Accessory for Series EV-10A & EV-20; affords direct high frequency peak voltage measurements. Connects directly to VTVM panel. Employs 9002 miniature tube. Code: Probe.



PRECISION SERIES EV-10A VTVM—Megohmmeter

TRUE ZERO-CENTER VTVM WITH 7" FULL-VIEW METER FOUR DIRECT PEAK READING HIGH FREQUENCY SCALES

Plus standard 1000 Ohms per Volt Functions. Ranges to 6000 Volts, 2000 Megohms, 12 Amperes, +70 DB.

A WIDE-RANGE, ZERO-CENTER ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENT, stressing the utmost in performance, accuracy, and ease of manipulation. The Series EV-10A permits rapid check of voltage, current, and resistance conditions encountered in modern A.M., F.M., and TV Networks, without materially disturbing the performance of circuits under analysis.

RANGE SPECIFICATIONS

- Eight All Zero-Center VTVM Ranges. ±3, ±12, ±60, ±120, ±300, ±600, ±1200, ±6000 volts D.C.
- High Input Resistance 13½ megs. constant to 600 volts. 26⅓ megohms at 1200 volts. 133⅓ megohms at 6000 volts.
- 4 Direct Reading High Freq. Ranges: 0-3-12-60-120 peak volts. (Requires Series RF-10A High Frequency Vacuum Tube Test Probe described and illustrated at left.)
- Ranges to ± 30 KV, and ± 60 KV, when employed with Series TV High Voltage Probe described on page 9.
- * Six Ohmmeter-Megohmmeter Ranges: 0-2000-200,000 ohms. 0-2-20-200-2000 megohms.
- ★ Eight A.C.-D.C. and Output Voltage Ranges at 1000 ohms per volt. 0-3-12-60-120-300-600-1200-6000 V.
- Eight D.C. Current Ranges: 0-300 microamperes. 0-1.2-6-30-120-600-1200 MA. 0-12 amps.
- Eight DB Ranges: —20 to +77DB. Calibrated for 1MW, 600 ohms zero DB.

IMPORTANT FEATURES

- * Voltage Regulated-Bridge Type Circuit: affords practical freedom from tube and line voltage variations.
- True Zero-Center VTVM—Indicates both magnitude and polarity without reversal of test prods on all ranges.
- Rotary Range and Function Selectors minimize shifting of test leads
- Recessed 6000 volt Safety Jacks.
- Shielded Coax Test-Cable Connectors permit both D.C. and R.F. probes to be connected simultaneously.
- Duo-Balanced Electronic-Bridge Ohmmeter—Megohmmeter. Uses 2 self-contained 1.5 volt batteries.
- **Special 1000 Ohms/Volt Functions** permit routine AC-DC circuit tests free of need for power line.
- Extra-large 7" Rectangular Meter. microampere, $\pm 2\%$ sensitivity.
- Highest Quality Components employed throughout 1% wire, film and matched resistors Silverplated switch contacts Leakage-resistant, plastic insulated hook-up wire Etched-anodized aluminum panel Heavy duty line cord.

Precision Series E-200-C Signal Generator A Modern Multi-Band Signal and Marker Generator for A.M., F.M., and Television Alignment.

Featuring "Servicing by Signal Substitution." The Dynamic Speed Approach to Receiver Alignment and Adjustment Problems.

SPECIFICATIONS

- * FREQUENCY COVERAGE: 88 KC. to 120 MC., 30 MC. on fundamental. 6½" Dial direct reading in 8 bands to 120 MC. No charts required.

 * ACCURACY CONSTANCY OF CALIBRATION: 1% accuracy on all bands. Uses "PRECISION" developed "UNIT-OSCILLATOR" construction.
- * 0-1000 POINT VERNIER SCALE, direct reading to one part in 1000.

 * THE CIRCUIT—single-ended 6517 in stable E.C.O. circuit—modulated by a 6C5 sine-wave audio oscillator. 5Y3 Full wave rectifier.

 * 400 CYCLE SINE-WAVE AUDIO OSCILLATOR over 50 volts output.

- ★ 400 CYCLE SINE-WAVE AUDIO OSCILLATOR over 50 volts output.
 ★ DUAL R.F. ATTENUATORS smooth stepless control of R.F. signal.
 ★ SHIELDING Compartment shielding of vital components Power transformer electrostatically shielded—A.C. line is R.F. filtered.
 ★ SHIELDED COAXIAL OUTPUT CABLE and (LO-HI) cable connectors.
 ★ FOUR TYPES OF SIGNALS "Unmod. R.F.", "400 cycle Mod. R.F.", "EXTERNALLY Mod. R.F.", "400 cycle Audio Output."
 ★ DIRECT READING VARIABLE MODULATION 0-100% triples signal utility as against obsolete fixed modulation of only 30 or 40%.
 ★ DIRECT READING A.V.C.-A.G.C. SUBSTITUTION SYSTEM Overcomes alignment troubles arising from varying receiver A.V.C. and A.G.C. voltage.
 ★ HAND CALIBRATED Each instrument is INDIVIDUALLY calibrated. * HAND CALIBRATED — Each instrument is INDIVIDUALLY calibrated.
- FULLY LICENSED under patents of A. T. & T. and W. E. Co's.
- Not only an efficient Signal Generator for purposes of alignment but also SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED for "Servicing by Signal Substitution."

 IDEAL MARKER GENERATOR Exceptional stability and high accuracy renders Series E-200-C an excellent variable frequency Marker Generator for use with the Series E-400 or similar high quality Sweep Signal Generator.



- ★ Series E-200-C (illustrated) In black ripple finished, portable steel case. Size 101/2"x12"x6". Complete with tubes, output cable and FREE copy of "Servicing by Signal Substitution." Code: Trade.
- * E-200-C-PM-Consists of Series E-200-C on steel panel size 121/4"x19", for standard rack mount.

Code: Trace.



"SERVICING BY SIGNAL SUBSTITUTION" 12th Edition . . . The modern ECONOMICAL solution to your daily service problems . . . Nothing complex to learn, no extraneous equipment to purchase . . . A systematic method of DYNAMIC SIGNAL ANALYSIS based entirely on fundamentals . . . Fully described in a bound illustrated text "Servicing by Signal Substitution." This highly valuable book is supplied with Series 200-C at no charge.

Additional copies available at your Precision distributor or directly from factory at 40c per copy.



CASTON_TEST EQUIPMENT

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Series 10-15 Electronamic Test Master

Ultra-Modern, De Luxe Tube and Battery Merchandiser With Large 9 Inch Meter

ELECTRONAMIC (Reg. U. S. Patent Office) More than just Mutual Conductance: (Technical details on pages 6 and 7)

- Incorporates the **Electronamic** tube performance and battery testing circuit, described for Series 10-54 on pages 6 and 7.
- Designed particularly for equipment-conscious, progressive radio service-sales organizations, and tube-selling sections of department stores.
- PROMOTE CUSTOMER CONFIDENCE and tube sales via this impressive "Precision" Tube Merchandiser.
- DIRECT READING non-confusing tube performance indications in large, easy reading terms of Replace-Weak-Good.
- ★ ILLUMINATED by built-in, large chromium
- 10-15 Tube and Battery Merchandiser (illustrate: 1). Heavy gauge steel cabinet in fine, dull black ripple, with chrome trim and reflector. Size 24" high, 17½" wide, base depth 10" tapering to 4" at top.

 Code: Gable.
- 10-15PM—On heavy gauge steel panel with dust cover. Panel 2234" x 19" for standard rack mount. Fine, dull black Code: Gavot.

Series CR-30 CATHODE RAY TUBE TESTER

TESTS ALL TV PICTURE TUBES

(Magnetic and Electrostatic)

OSCILLOSCOPE AND INDUSTRIAL CATHODE RAY TYPES

Series CR-30 is a complete, self-contained instrument particularly engineered for the very special needs of reliable, rapid and economical cathode ray tube testing, in the field, shop or laboratory.

Series CR-30 is indispensible to the efficient TV Service-Installation Technician, TV Service Laboratory and wherever one is called upon to answer the performance question, "Is it the cathode ray tube or is it the chassis?"

Series CR-30 incorporates a Beam Current test circuit which checks overall electron-gun performance for Proportionate Picture Brightness. Additional direct testing facilities are provided for positive check of accelerating anodes and deflection plate elements.

The Precision CR-30 should not be confused with mere adapters connecting to ordinary receiving tube testers which were never designed to meet the very specialized needs of CR tube checking. Similarly, it is not to be confused with neon lamp units or similar devices of limited technical merit and which do not check all CR tubes or all tube elements.

GENERAL AND TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- ★ Tests All Modern Cathode Ray Tubes—Magnetic and Electrostatic, 'Scope Tubes and Industrial Types without removal from carton or TV chassis.
- Tests All CR Tube Elements-Not just a limited few.
- * Absolute Free-Point 14 Lever Element Selection System for Short-Check, Leakage Testing and Quality Tests. Independent of multiple base pin and floating element terminations. Affords maximum anti-obsolescence insurance.
- ★ Beam Current Test Circuit checks all CR Tubes and Electron-gun in operation. It is the Electron Beam (and NOT total cathode emission) which traces the pictures or patterns on the face of the CR tube.

Total cathode emission can be very high and yet Beam Current (and picture brightness) unacceptably low. The CR-30 will reject such tubes because it is a Beam Current tester. Conversely, total cathode emission can be low and yet Beam Current (and picture brightness) perfectly acceptable. The CR-30 will properly pass such tubes because it is a Beam Current tester. The significance of the above rests in the fact that Beam Current (and picture brightness) is primarily associated with the condition of the center of the cathode surface and not the overall cathode area. (See illustration below.)



- ★ Voltage Regulated, Bridge Type VTVM provides the heart of the super-sensitive, tube quality test circuit. Such high sensi-tivity is also required for positive check of very low current anodes and deflection plates.
- ★ Multiple Test Sensitivities plus selectable element test potentals permit proper accommodation of all CR tube types, Magnetic and Electrostatic.
- ★ Micro-Line Voltage Adjustment

Meter-monitored at filament supply.

- ★ Accuracy of test circuits closely maintained by use of factory adjusted internal calibrating controls; plastic insulated, telephone type cabled wiring; highest quality, conservatively rated components.
- ★ Bu'lt-in, High Speed, Roller Tube Chart.
- ★ Test Circuits Transformer isolated from power line.
- 45%" Full Vision Meter with scale-plate especially designed for CR tube testing requirements.
- * Heavy Gauge Aluminum Panel, etched and anodized
- ★ PLUS many other special "PRECISION" details and features.

SERIES CR-30—In hardwood, tapered portable case, with hinged removable cover. Extra-Wide Tool and Test Cable Compartment. Overall Dimensions $171/4^{\prime\prime}$ x $133/4^{\prime\prime}$ x $63/4^{\prime\prime}$. Complete with standard picture tube cable, universal CR Tube Test Cable and detailed Instruction Manual. Code: Daisy.

This equipment is Approved (and/or Tested) by the CSA Approval Laboratories.



-PRECISION- Electronamic* TUBE TESTER

*Reg. U.S. Patent Office

PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRONAMIC TUBE TESTING

The All-Inclusive, Single-Operation, Positive Vacuum-Tube Performance Test! More than just Mutual Conductance

 \bigstar A most perplexing issue confronting the radio service engineer is the choice of tube testing equipment that will solve his tube test problems with greatest possible accuracy and reliability. With this thought foremost in mind, "PRECISION" engineers have devoted unlimited time in extensive vacuum tube testing research and development.

All varieties of tests were conducted upon thousands of tubes, at our own fully equipped laboratories and at the plants of leading tube manufacturers. From this, a vital point stood out above all others which dictated that "the resultant tube tester design cannot be based upon just one selected characteristic, such as just mutual conductance alone."

A tube test based upon just any one characteristic does not fully vouchsafe the overall performance capabilities of an amplifying tube.

When a vacuum tube is "receiver tested", the electronic circuits DEMAND PERFORMANCE predicated upon the simultaneous presence and interaction of a multiplicity of tube characteristics including the following:

> **Electron Emission Amplification Factor** Plate Resistance Mutual Conductance (Transconductance) Plate Current Power Output, etc.

☆ To perform a whole series of such individual tests, in order to evaluate the overall merit of a tube, involves a collection of laboratory equipment hardly available to the general user of vacuum tubes. In addition, these characteristics are very closely knit to operating parameters. To the electronically trained mind, this means that the predictable characteristic values are dependent upon the great variety of voltage, current and load conditions to which the tube, under consideration, may be subjected. This further means that for ANY GIVEN TUBE TYPE, there is not just one value of mutual conductance or power output, etc. characteristic of that tube.

For this very reason tube characteristic manuals list CURVES (graphs) of operation to assist the design engineer in selecting tubes and circuit parameters which he desires to employ in the particular receiver or other electronic apparatus being

The printed tabular data listed in tube manufacturers' manuals is not to be considered as fixed and inflexible ratings. Rather, such examples of operating conditions are given merely as guiding information. The tubes can be and are used under any suitable conditions within their maximum ratings. The curves provide the information to determine the proper operating points which will yield a required characteristic.

A One other aspect of the tube engineering problem is the question of rejection limits for any particular characteristic. This actually is a double-barrelled topic. New tube production is concerned with "Production Tolerance Limits." The electronic design engineer, and of course the apparatus which uses the tubes, are further interested in "Life Test End Limits."

Electronic apparatus, using vacuum tubes, must not only perform well with tubes which are within "Production Tolerance Limits," but should be able to perform until the tube has reached its "Life Test End Limit."

Detailed specifications of such "limits" are not generally available to the field and of course, specific numerical characteristics tests (such as micromhos) are inconclusive unless compared to a detailed table of limits parallelling actual test parameters or actual testing conditions

Moreover, numerical characteristics readings (as micromhos) are not fully meaningful unless the tester duplicates the exact voltages and loads under which the particular tube in question is actually operating in the specific circuit from which it has been removed. It would furthermore require reference to the tube's plate family and transfer characteristic curves in order to determine what the numerical characteristic SHOULD be under the particular conditions in which the receiver is using this tube.

☆ Therefore, since the numerical value (such as micromhos) of a tube characteristic varies so widely with the applied element potentials, it is necessary to provide in TRUE vacuum tube characteristics measuring instruments.

- 1. Appropriate means for metering and reading each and every applied element potential.
- Appropriate means for metering and reading each tube element current.
- Suitable devices for adjustment and control of every element potential to duplicate operating conditions or to set up the specific operating point being investigated.

☆ It is obviously entirely impractical to construct such a device, for general tube testing, as would permit the operator to do this; not only from the viewpoint of simplicity of operation, but also in consideration of the extremely high cost and physical size.

Accordingly, such equipment (for actual numerical characteristics investigations) is only found in research and production laboratories, which are the only places wherein such elaborate equipment might ever be required.

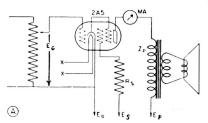
Needless to say, it would also not be practical for a tube tester's chart data to offer a multiplicity of alternative test settings for each and every tube.

☆ It has therefore been the constant purpose of Precision engineers to develop a tube tester circuit which would best meet the realistic needs of the electronic maintenance and radio service professions; to develop a basic test circuit affording the ultimate in correlation between test results and actual "in application" performance.

In the course of such investigations, it becomes conclusively apparent, that regardless of amplifier tube type number or variety of circuit applications, one phenomenon constantly manifests itself: the tube output (voltage or power) is the result of a plate current caused by an applied control grid voltage, which current must be adequate even at full peak operating conditions. This being a basic concept of amplifier tube operation (involving all operating characteristics), it led to the now famous, time-proven and tried, Precision "*Electronamic*" (Reg'd U S. Patent Office) tube tester

A In offering the "Electronamic" tube tester, to the discriminating purchaser, Precision does so with a "performance checked" background. Such "performance" tests, particularly emphasized during World War II, were based upon the primary purpose of the instrument-TO FIND BAD TUBES!

☆ To familiarize ourselves with the principles of this "PRECISION" innovation, let us briefly observe the operation



of a simple pentode such as the 2A5, in a standard power amplifier stage, shown in diagram A, with the addition of a current indicating meter in the plate circuit.

The primary purpose of this tube is to deliver electrical output to the speaker through plate load Zp, in the following

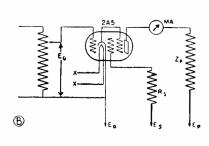
manner: with filament and plate supply operating and with zero signal applied to the input circuit, the plate milliammeter "MA" will indicate a steady current flow dependent upon cathode emissive power and the potentials of the interspaced elements. This zero signal meter reading is an indication of the tube's plate conductance. By applying an audio signal, Eg, to the input grid, THE PLATE CURRENT THROUGH Zp MUST VARY IN ACCORD WITH THE CHANGES IN GRID VOLTAGE. This is dependent upon the mutual conductance, plate resistance, amplification factor, load resistance, etc. The greater the grid voltage swing, the greater should be the plate current excursions, and accordingly, the louder the sound from the speaker.

Let us now assume that a high order of peak grid signal voltage is applied, that is in keeping with the tube operating conditions, but severe distortion is nevertheless produced at the speaker, even though all circuit components, aside from the tube, are normal. This condition coincides with low peak plate current readings, and is usually caused by poor cathode structure and/or high plate resistance. In other words, an insufficient quantity of electrons is available to the plate circuit to handle peak power requirements.

Now let us suppose that with a normal signal applied to the input circuit, insufficient or no volume is obtained from the speaker, again assuming all circuit components, aside from the tube, are normal. This condition would indicate that the magnitude of plate current variations versus applied grid signal are not in keeping with the tube specifications and circuit requirements. This can be caused by a multiplicity of internal tube conditions, including reduced amplification factor, low mutual conductance, open, misplaced or shorted screen, control grid, suppressor, or plate, even though the tube's cathode structure may be absolutely normal.

In the case of resistance-coupled amplifiers, the change in plate current produces a change in voltage drop across the plate load resistor. This is then passed on through suitable coupling means to the succeeding stage.

☆ It can therefore again be readily seen that the overall PERFORMANCE Merit of a tube is absolutely dependent on the ability of output plate current to respond to the applied grid voltage, over the full range of possible operating conditions, which involves More than just Mutual Conductance.



In Diagram B is shown the PRECISION "Electronamic" circuit set up to check the same type 2A5. Note that individual plate, screen and grid voltages and loads are applied to the respective elements of the tube under test and it is thereby being "Electronamically" tested as a pentode. PLATE SUPPLY VOLTAGES FROM 50 TO AS

HIGH AS 300 VOLTS ARE APPLIED TO THE TUBES UNDER TEST DEPENDING ON THE INDIVIDUAL TUBE'S REQUIREMENTS.

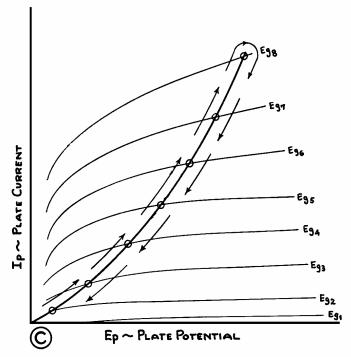
Appropriate treatment is accorded all amplifier tubes depending whether they are triodes, tetrodes, etc. Multi-purpose tubes are treated and tested as two or more completely independent tubes, WITHOUT REMOVING THE TUBE FROM THE TEST SOCKET. All plate, screen, grid and filament test voltages and respective loads are factory calibrated (per the roller chart) to assure the high tube performance correlation for which the "Flectronamic" tube testers are known to the field, both civilian and the military — a performance check based upon the peak service for which the tube was designed rather than just an arbitrarily chosen low or midpoint.

 $^{\star}_{\mathcal{K}}$ As previously outlined, the overall quality or performance merit of a tube is dependent on how well control grid voltage "controls" plate current over a complete **range** of tube application.

For this reason, the PRECISION "*Electronamic*" circuit places the TUBE MERIT METER in the plate or output section only of the tubes under test. Accordingly, the resultant quality or performance figure of merit involves a whole **series** of meaningful operational factors, not just one inconclusive characteristic, and will reject all tubes which do not come up

to the same standards from which the tube chart data is prepared.

A Much of the success of the "Electronamic" tube tester is attributable to the ELECTRO-DYNAMIC SWEEP nature of its circuit operation. Through application of appropriately phased individual element potentials, the tube under test is dynamically swept over a Path of Operation, on a sinusoidal time base, encompassing a wide range of plate family characteristics curves. In brief, the tube under test is made to perform on a basis which involves its ability to operate at a multiplicity of



potential peak conditions rather than at just one arbitrarily chosen point.

Reterence to diagram C graphically and directly illustrates this "Flectronamic" picture. It is this encompassing Path of Operation, involving More than just Mutual Conductance, which is automatically integrated by the meter as the resultant figure of merit in the direct and non-confusing terms of REPLACE-WEAK-GOOD.

The very nature of the "Flectronamic" circuit necessitates and assures utmost instrument flexibility, to permit positive location and selection of all tube elements. In the "900" Series, this was accomplished via appropriate combination of a multipurpose PUSH-BUTTON master element selector system plus simplified load-potential rotary switch design. In the "10-00" MASTER series, the "Flectronamic" facilities are further magnified via design and use of a new LEVER TYPE master element selector system in combination with a multiple pushbutton short check unit, plus specially engineered rotary, load and element potential selectors.

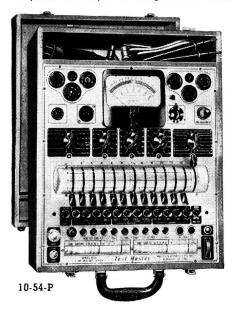
Aside from the development of the complete "Flectronamic" circuit, full consideration was given to the design of a Hot Cathode Leakage test, inter-element Short Check, instantaneous Filament Continuity Test and Audible Noise Test, affording maximum reliability and accurate neon lamp indications to show up physical and mechanical tube defects such as cathode to filament leakage, shorted, loose or open elements, open filaments, etc. THE CATHODE LEAKAGE CIRCUIT SENSITIVITY IS ADJUSTED TO COMPLY WITH THE APPROVED LEAKAGE SPECIFICATIONS OF LEADING TUBE MANUFACTURERS Additional independent circuit facilities appropriately accommodate all diodes, rectifiers, tuning eyes, gas rectifiers, thyratrons, etc.

☆ Modern methods of construction, telephone cabled wiring, Precision resistors and wire-wound impregnated shunts, and highest quality of materials combined with INDIVIDUAL DUAL CALIBRATION against laboratory standards, insures maximum accuracy and ruggedness for lasting satisfaction. NEW TUBE TEST DATA CHARTS ARE FURNISHED UPON REQUEST FROM TIME TO TIME AT ABSOLUTELY NO CHARGE — FOR THE LIFE OF YOUR "PRECISION" TUBE CHECKER.



STANDARD OF ACCURACY

All prices are subject to change without notice



CIRCUIT TESTING FEATURES

A complete, wide-range, high speed, pushbutton operated, super-sensitive test set without any additional panel controls. Self-contained.

- * Six D.C. Voltage Ranges: 20,000 ohms per volt.
- Six A.C. Voltage Ranges: 1000 ohms per volt. * Six Output Ranges at 1000 ohms per volt. 0-6-12-60-390-1200-6000 volts.
- Ranges to 60,000 Volts D.C. via use of Series
 TV Super high voltage test probe. Not included with 10-54. See page 9.
- * Seven D.C. Current Ranges:
 0-60-120 microamperes.
 0-1.2-12-120-1200 MA. and 0-12 amperes.
- * Four Self-Contained Resistance Ranges: 0-6000-600,000 chms; 0-6-60 megoh
- ★ Six Decibel Ranges from —20 to +70 DB.
- * Automatic Push-Button range selection.

 * 1% Wirewound and Metallized Resistors.

Series 10-54 Electronamic Test Master

Combination Tube Performance Tester, Battery Tester, and 35 Range, Push-Button Operated, Supersensitive, A.C.-D.C. Set Tester. Ranges to 6000 Volts, 60 Microamps, 12 amps, \pm 70 DB, 60 Meg. 20,000 Ohms per Volt D.C.-1000 Ohms per Volt A.C.

ELECTRONAMIC (Reg. U. S. Patent Office)

More than just Mutual Conductance: (Technical details on pages 6 & 7)

Series 10-54 affords to the discriminating instrument purchaser, THE COM-PLETE PORTABLE SERVICE LABORATORY; engineered to meet the expanding needs of modern radio electronics. Provides every necessary facility for high speed, reliable tube and circuit testing associated with Industrial Electronics, Communications, Radio (A.M.-F.M.), Television, Laboratory, etc. . . .

TUBE AND BATTERY TESTING FEATURES

- A TUBE "PERFORMANCE" TESTER: "Precision" ELECTRONAMIC circuit, effectively tests all tubes over a complete "Path of Operation" not just at one arbitrary operating point or for just one inconclusive characteristic.
- TESTS ALL MODERN TUBE TYPES: Noval 9 pin, 7 pin Acorn, dual capped H.F. tubes, Single-Ended TV. and F.M. amplifiers, low power transmiting tubes, sub-miniature types, etc. including direct facilities up to twelve element prongs!
- ABSOLUTE FREE-POINT LEVER ELE-MENT SELECTION: Highest possible, practical order of obsolescence in-surance. Locates every tube element regardless of base position.
- ABSOLUTE FREE-POINT, INTER-ELEMENT SHORT-CHECK and Visible Filament Continuity System.
- DUAL SHORT-CHECK SENSITIVITY: Permits special application tube selection.
- INDIVIDUAL TUBE SECTION TESTS of multi-section tubes.
- A.M. and F.M. CATHODE RAY TUNING INDICATORS directly tested.

10-54-P (illustrated above)
Hardwood, tapered, portable case, 1334,"x171/4,"x634". With hommeter batteries and high voltage test leads.

10-54-C (see 10-12-C illustration and description and description below) In modern, attractively finished, steel counter cabinet.

10-54-PM (see 10-12-PM illustration and description below) In standard tractively finished, steel counter cabinet.

Code: Handy.

- * FILAMENT VOLTAGES 34 to 117 V.
- * BALLAST UNIT TESTS.
- * NOISE and CONDENSER TESTS.
- MICRO-LINE ADJUSTMENT via continuously variable line voltage control.
- * PILOT AND SIGNAL LIGHT TESTS.
- ACCURACY of test circuits closely maintained by use of individual, internal calibrating controls.
- ★ HIGH SPEED ROLLER TUBE CHART.
- * EXTRACTOR FUSE POST.
- Test circuits completely transformerisolated from power line.
- TELEPHONE-TYPE, CABLED, plastic-insulated, moisture-resistant wire.
- 45/8" FULL VISION METER: 50 microampere, 2% accuracy.
- * TESTS RADIO A, B and C DRY BAT-TERIES via a "PRECISION" engi-neered circuit which performance checks each battery under actual load conditions. Battery quality read directly on a 3-color scale.

Code: Harem.

Series 10-12 Electronamic Tube Master

Code: Habit.

Truly Free-Point Tube and Battery Performance Tester.

ELECTRONAMIC (Reg. U. S. Patent Office)

More than just Mutual Conductance: (Technical details on pages 6 and 7)

The 10-00 Series of TUBE and TEST MASTERS represent the culmination of many years' development of tube testing equipment to meet the exacting needs of the rapidly advancing field of electronics.
Incorporating the "PRECISION" ELECTRONAMIC Tube Performance Testing Cir-

cuit, plus an advanced, "PRECISION" developed, multiple element, master lever selector system, it truly can be said that the MASTER 10-00 Series offers, to the discriminating equipment purchaser, the highest possible practical order of test results and anti-obsolescence insurance.

TUBE AND BATTERY TESTING FEATURES

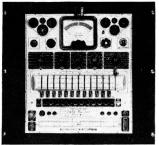
The Series 10-12 Electronamic Tube Master incorporates the same time-proven circuit and exacting performance details described for the Series 10-54, above, under the heading: "Tube and Battery Testing Features."

* 10-12-P (see 10-54-P illustration and description above) In hardwood, tapered, portable case with tool compartment. Code: Facil.

* 10-12-C (illustrated at right)
In modern, chrome-trimmed,
reund edged counter cabinet.
Fine dull black ripple finish
on heavy aduge steel. Size
17"x17%"x71%" sloping to 3"
at front. Code: Faith.

* 10-12-PM (illustrated at right) Consists of 10-12 chas-sis, mounted onto standard size steel panel, 171/2"x19" with dust cover. Fine, dull black ripple finish. Code: Favor.



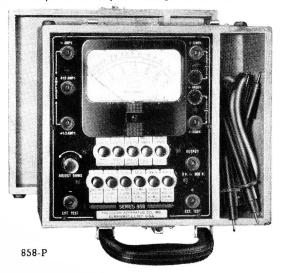


10-12-PM



STANDARD OF ACCURACY

All prices are subject to change without notice



- * 858-P (illustrated) In hardwood, portable case, with tool compartment. Size 9"x10"x41/2". Complete with ohmmeter batteries and high voltage test leads.
- * 858-L In modern bakelite case with plastic carrying handle. Size 7½" x 8½" x 3". Complete with ohmmeter batteries and high voltage test leads. Code: Jetty.

Series 858 High Sensitivity Multi-Master **Dual-Range Sensitivity**

High Speed, A.C.-D.C. Multi-Range Test Set. 54 Ranges to 6,000 Volts, 60 Microamperes, 12 Amps, 600 Megs. +70DB. 20,000 and 1,000 Ohms per Volt D.C. 1,000 Ohms per Volt A.C.

Series 858 MULTI-MASTER features a "Precision" designed, positive action Push-Button Range and Function selection system, affording the ultimate in operational efficiency.

Designed for reliable measurements in modern T.V., F.M., A.M. and other critical electronic circuits where only minute current drain of the measuring instrument can be tolerated.

The dual-range sensitivity feature provides the equivalent of another instrument at standard 1000 ohms per volt sensitivity, in conformance with many point to point voltage readings listed by receiver service manuals.

When employed in conjunction with the Series TV super-high voltage test probe (described below), direct reading facilities to 60,000 volts

SPECIFICATIONS

- ★ EIGHT D.C. VOLTAGE RANGES both 20,000 and 1000 chms per volt.
- EIGHT A.C. and OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGES at 1000 ohms per volt.
 0-3-6-12-60-300-600-1200-6000 volts.
- ★ EIGHT D.C. CURRENT RANGES: 0-60-120 microamperes. 0-1.2-12-120-600 MA. 0-1.2-12 amps.
- * SIX RESISTANCE RANGES self-contained to 60 megohms. 0-6000-60,000-600,000 chms. 0-6-60-600 megohms.
- ★ EIGHT DB RANGES: -26 to +70DB.
- ★ Two Pin Jacks for all standard ranges.
- * 45/8" 50 microamp. meter. $\pm 2\%$.
- ★ 1% Wire and Metallized Resistors.
- ★ Safety Jacks for 6000 volt ranges.
- * HIGHEST GRADE MATERIALS and plastic insulated wiring employed.
- ETCHED AND ANODIZED, heavy gauge aluminum panels: resistant to moisture and wear.

Series TV Super High Voltage SAFETY TEST PROBES* Voltage Ranges to 60,000 Volts D.C. With standard V.T.V.M. or high sensitivity V-O-M

* U. S. Patent No. Des. 162813

"Precision" engineering solves the high voltage TV test problem with utmost safety to the operator. Series IV has been custom designed and patent protected for YOUR safety FIRST. Cartridge style high voltage tubular multiplier permits use of a single "TV" probe with most popular high sensitivity test sets and V.T.V.M.'s. See reverse side of "Precision" price sheet for details.)

The brief features below reveal how Series TV. has been specifically engineered as a true High Voltage Testing Device. Custom Molded Polystyrene Head, heavy duty bakelite handle and barrier, specially machined internal lucite components, all spell out "HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERED."

- ** High Dielectric Anti-Leakage Paths and wide, multi-channelled guard-barrier reiterate "HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERED."

 Internal and External Protective Grounding Full handle length grounded internal flash-over-shield. External, grounded are-back barrier. HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERED!
- Heavy Duty Shielded Connecting Cable.

 Ceramic, Helical Film-Type, Cartridge Multiplier manufactured specifically for VERY HIGH VOLTAGE APPLICATION. Removed and changed without tools!
- ⋆ Positive Grounds and HV Connections via high compression

* Positive Grounds and HV Connections via high compression contact springs.

SERIES TVP—Test Probe less multiplier cartridge, with .080" pin plug terminations. Code: Ebony.

SERIES TVP-A—Similar to TVP above, except terminates in standard screw-on connector for use with most VTVM's. (Less multiplier cartridge.) Code: Early.

SERIES TV-2 (Illustrated), with 30 KV cartridge for "Precision" (or any) 20,000 ohms per volt test set with 6000 volt range. Code: Every. SERIES TV-4—With cartridge for ranges to 60 KV for use with "Precision" Models EV-10A and EV-20. Code: Excel.

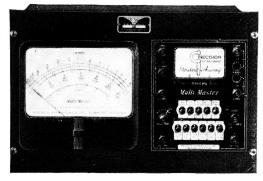
SERIES TV-4A — Same as Series TV-4 above, except furnished with special adapter for "Precision" Model EV-10. Cade: Exact.

TVM — Cartridge Multipliers only for Series TV. See reverse side

price sheet for complete listings.

Series 866 De Luxe Multi-Master

Panel-Mounted A.C.-D.C. Test Set, 9" Meter and Remote-Control Selector Unit 5000 and 1000 Ohms per V., D.C., 1000 Ohms per V., A.C.



A laboratory type, high sensitivity test set indispensable to the well equipped, modern test laboratory and electronics classroom.

The extra-large 9" meter and remote-control selector unit afford unparalleled operational efficiency with maximum physical meter protection via panel mounting above the work level.

RANGE SPECIFICATIONS OF SERIES 866 are similar to those described for Series 858 above. 5000 and 1000 ohms/V.D.C.

> 54 ranges to 6000 volts, 300 microamperes, 12 amperes, 200 megohms, +70 DB.

★ 866 (illustrated) In standard panel mount, size 19"x121/4" with dust cover. Complete with high voltage test leads and ohmmeter batteries. Code: Novel.



PRECISION-test equipment

STANDARD OF ACCURACY

All prices are subject to change without notice



- **612-C** (illustrated) In modern, chrometrimmed, counter cabinet. Black ripple finish. Size 16" x 13½" x 7", sloping to 3" at front. Code: Bison.
- ★ 612-P In hardwood, portable case (as illustrated for 654, below). Size 12" x 13" x 6". Code: Begin.
- ★ 612-MCP Open style Metal Case Portable. Size 10½" x 12" x 6". Code: Brine.
- **612-PM** In standard size panel mount 121/4" x 19" with dust cover, Code: Blaze.

Series 612 CATHODE CONDUCTANCE TUBE TESTER A Modern, Free Point, Lever Operated Tube and Battery Tester.

popular "600" Series brings to modern electronic tube checking the highest practical order of obsolescence insurance with utmost simplicity of operation, AT MODERATE COST. This has been achieved with full conformity to the well-known "Precision" standards of quality, workmanship, and performance.

The "600" tube testing parameters are based upon the well-established, time-proven emission testing principles as have been recommended by both tube manufacturers and R.T.M.A. The "600" line affords advanced design features and performance which render it incomparable amongst instruments in its category and price range.

TUBE AND BATTERY TESTING FEATURES

TESTS ALL MODERN TUBE TYPES includ- * NOISE and CONDENSER TEST pin jacks.

- ing 7 pin Acorns, Noval 9 pin, dual capped H.F. tubes, F.M. and TV. amplifiers. * Pilot Light Test Socket.
 - * DYNAMIC "UNDER-LOAD" popular radio A, B, and C dry batteries.
 - ★ Built-in, brass geared hi-speed roll chart.
 - Anodized, deep-etched, heavy gauge aluminum panel, resistant to wear
 - * Panel-mounted Fuse Extractor Post.
 - Telephone type cabled, plastic-insulated, moisture resistant hook-up wire.
 - Each instrument individually calibrated and sealed.
- ★ FILAMENT VOLTAGES 3/4 to 117 volts.
 - DUAL SHORT-CHECK SENSITIVITY.
 - INDIVIDUAL TESTS OF MULTI-SECTION TUBES including tuning indicators. BALLAST UNIT TESTS. MICRO-LINE ADJUSTMENT.

ABSOLUTE FREE-POINT 10 element lever

selection for merit and short tests.

 $4\frac{1}{2}$ " METER, 2% ACCURACY.



The Series 654 is available in the same four model types as described for the Series 612 above.

Model	Code
654-P (Illustrated)	Hardy
654-MCP	Hurry
654-C	House
654-PM	Heart

Series 654 COMBINATION TUBE, BATTERY & SET TESTER 20,000 OHMS PER VOLT D.C. 1,000 OHMS PER VOLT A.C.

Ranges to 6,000 V., 120 Microamperes, 12 Amps., 60 Megs., + 70 DB.

★ SERIES 654 is an economical compact High Sensitivity Service Laboratory designed to meet the specific needs of modern electronics service, installation and maintenance, A.M., F.M., and T.V.

Series 654 incorporates the identical tube and battery testing features of the Series 612 above, PLUS a complete wide range, high sensitivity A.C.-D.C. circuit tester.

CIRCUIT TESTING FEATURES

★ 5 D.C. Voltage Ranges: 20,000 ohms per volt.
★ 5 A.C. and Output Voltage Ranges:
1000 ohms per volt.
0-12-60-300-1200-6000 volts.

0-12-60-300-1200-6000 volts.
Ranges to 60,000 Volts D.C. via use of Series TV. Super high voltage test probe.
Not included with 654. See page 9.
★ 6 D.C. Current Ranges: 0-120 microamperes.
0-1.2-12-120 MA. 0-1.2-12 Amperes.
★ 3 Wide Resis:ance Ranges: 0-600-600,000 ohms. 0-600 Megs. Self-contained batteries.
★ 5 Decibel Ranges from —12 to +70 DB.
★ Fully Rotary Selective Ranges and Functions.
★ Recessed 6,000 V. safety pin jacks.
★ 50 microampere, 45%" Wide-Angle meter.
★ 1% Wirewound and film-type resistors.
★ All circuits isolated from power line.



Counter Display Type Tube and Battery Tester with Large 7" Chrome Trimmed Meter.

The Series 614 has been designed for the progressive tube and battery department where an exceptionally attractive instrument is desired to step-up tube and battery sales with minimum investment.

The 7" meter provides a full view of test results.

The tube and battery testing circuit of Series 614 is electrically identical to that described for Series 612 at top of page.

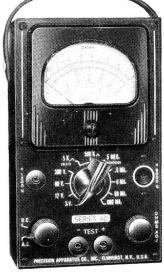
★ 614 Tube and Battery Merchandiser (illustrated)—In modern, chrome-trimmed, fine black ripple finished cabinet. Offset mounted meter. Cabinet size 16" x 131/2" x 7", slopes to 3". Code: Early.



This equipment is Approved (and/or Tested) by the CSA Approval Laboratories.



STANDARD OF ACCURACY



Series 40 (illustrated) In molded bakelite case with plastic handle. 33/4"x 61/4"x21/2". Complete with ohmmeter batteries and test leads. Code: Visit.

Series 40 Compact Wide-Range Circuit Tester 31 Range A.C.-D.C. Test Set . . . Self-Contained to 6000 Volts, 600MA, +70DB, 5 Megohms with Full Size 3" Rectangular Meter. 1000 Ohms per Volt A.C. and D.C.

In molded bakelite carying case, Series 40 meets the need for a compact, yet rugged test set to withstand hard usage as is imposed by the service technician, maintenance engineer, production inspector, trouble-shooter, etc.

The Series 40 offers every advanced design feature and full-bodied components as are regularly incorporated in "Precision's" larger multi-range test sets, including: Rotary Range Selection-1% shunts and multipliersheavy duty insulated pin jacks-Large numeralled, easy reading meter. ALL RANGES, including 6000 volts and 5 Megohms, are SELF-CONTAINED NO EXTERNAL BATTERIES OR MULTIPLIERS ARE REQUIRED.

RANGE SPECIFICATIONS

- 4 D.C. CURRENT RANGES: 0-.6-6-60-600 MA.
- * 3 RESISTANCE RANGES:
- 0-5000-500,000 ohms. 0-5 megs. * 6 DECIBEL RANGES —22 to +70 DB.
- 6 A.C.-D.C. AND OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGES at 1000 ohms per volt.

 0-3-12-60-300-1200-6000 volts.

 ★ FULL SIZE 3" RECTANGULAR METER: 400 microamperes ±2%.

 ★ 1% WIRE & FILM-TYPE RESISTORS.
 - ★ 1% WIRE & FILM-TYPE RESISTORS.
 - * ONLY 2 PIN JACKS serve all standard functions.
 - * Recessed 6000 volt safety jack.
 - Anodized, etched aluminum panel: resistant to moisture and wear.

LC-2 LEATHER INSTRUMENT CASE: Genuine top-grain Heavy cowhide case, custom designed for the Series 40. Richly finished in dark brown. **Code:** Young.

Series 85 High Sensitivity Test Set

20,000 Ohms per Volt D.C. 1,000 Ohms per Volt A.C. 34 Self-Contained Ranges to 6000 Volts, 120 Microamperes, 12 Amperes, + 70DB, 60 Megohms.

The Series 85 is a bakelite cased, laboratory styled, portable instrument.

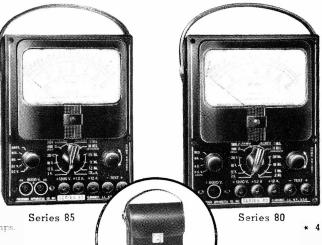
Combining high sensitivity with small overall size. Series 85 is "Application Engineered" for production, lab., school and service-maintenance phases of modern electronics: A.M., F.M., and TV. When used with the Series * When used with the Series'
TV super-high voltage test
probe, D.C. voltage ranges up
to 60,000 volts are provided
for Television and similar
high potential, low current
circuits. See page 9.

SPECIFICATIONS

- ★ 6 D.C. Voltage Ranges: 20,000 ohms per volt. 6 A.C.-Output Voltage
- Ranges: 1000 ohms per volt 0-3-12-60-300-1200-6000 volts. * 6 D.C. Current Ranges:
- 0-120 microamps. 0-1.2-12-120 MA and 0-1.2-12 amps
- 4 Resistance Ranges: Self-contained. 0-6000-600,000 ohms; 0-6-60 megs.
- **★ 6 Decibel Ranges:** —26 to +70DB
- * 45%" Rectangular Meter.
 50 Microampere. 2% accuracy
- * 1% Wire & Film-type Resistors.
- * Rotary Range Selection: All stand-
- ard functions at 2 tip jacks.
- * Recessed 6000 volt safety jacks.
- ★ Anodized, heavy gauge, etched aluminum panel: resistant to moisture and wear.
- ★ Series 85 (illustrated) in molded bakelite carrying case with plastic handle. 5½" x 7½" x 3". Complete with ohmmeter bat-teries and test leads. Code: Waist.

Series 80 Wide Range Test Set

1000 Ohms per Volt A.C. and D.C. 34 Self-Contained Ranges to 6000 Volts, 12 Amperes, +70DB, 10 Megohms.



Series LC-1

LC-1 LEATHER INSTRUMENT CASE

Custom designed for the Series 80 and 85. Includes a tool and test lead compartment.

Genuine-top-grain heavy cowhide with waterproof lined suede interior. Adjustable hand or shoulder strap. Positive snap-lock. Richly finished in dark brown. Code: Yearn.

All prices are subject to change without notice

The Series 80, laboratory styled, rotary selective, multirange circuit tester has been designed to meet the same high calibre performance standards as the Series 85 (at left) but is specifically intended for use wherein performance greater resistance to electri-cal and physical overload is of more importance than ex-tremely high sensitivity.

"Application Engineered" for general purpose industrial and radio service-mainte-nance-test requirements.

SPECIFICATIONS

- * 6 A.C.-D.C.-Output Voltage Ranges: 1000 ohms per volt. 0-6-12-60-300-1200-6000 volts.
- **6 D.C. Current Ranges:** 0-.6-6-60-300 MA and 0-1.2-12 amps.
- * 4 Resistance Ranges:

Self-Contained. 0-1000-100,000 ohms. 0-1-10 megchms.

- * 6 Decibel Ranges: from -20 to +70DB.
- 45/8" Rectangular Meter: 400 microampere, 2% accuracy.
- 1% Wire Resistors. Wirewound and Film-type
- * Recessed 6000 volt safety jack.
- Anodized, etched aluminum panel resistant to moisture and wear.
- Series 80 (illustrated) In molded bakelite carrying case with plastic handle. 5½"x7½"x3". Complete with chameer batteries and test leads. **Code: Weave.**

Telephone Cabling

Uniform wiring and color coding maintained by exclusive use of plastic insulated, moisture resistant telephone-type cabling.



PRECISION Test Instruments make use of only highest quality components, carefully assembled and inspected by highly trained personnel, to insure lasting troublefree performance.







Wiring-Soldering ONLY well trained, selected men can meet the high PRECISION standards of wiring, soldering and quality workmanship.

Production Testing

inspected and calibrated against laboratory standards, insuring duplicate performance of all PRECISION models.





Meter Calibration

resistance.

Every PRECISION meter is manufactured under strict-

est supervision and !NDI-VIDUALLY calibrated and adjusted for accuracy, scale

distribution and internal

The Inside Story...

There is NOTHING ARBITRARY, NO GUESSWORK, behind the design, materials and workmanship which disclose "THE INSIDE STORY" of Precision-built instruments. Examine the underside of the panel-take note of these illustrated features which are only a few of the many points revealing the infinite and painstaking care given to

"PRECISION INDIVIDUALIZED PRODUCTION" Every instrument is INDIVIDUALLY

PRECISION TEST EQUIPMENT IS GUARANTEED FOR ONE FULL YEAR

against any mechanical or electrical defects! Registration-Guarantee card accompanies every instrument.

AUTHORIZED SALES REPRESENTATIVES

OFFICE	STATE	CITY-ADDRESS
C. R. Strassner Co	.California	.5108 Melrose Ave., Los Angeles 38
A. J. Nelson Co	.Colorado	.P. O. Box 2244, Denver 1
R. H. Van Dusen	.Florida	940 Lake Elbert Dr., Winter Haven
Clark Adair	.Georgia	1426 High Pt. Place, N.E., Atlanta 6
Lund-Hansen Co	.IIIinois	1900 W. Montrose Ave., Chicago 13
Joseph J. Clancy	.Indiana	Wilder Road, Angola
Koenig Sales	.Kansas	6359 Antioch Avenue, Merriam
G. W. Delzell	Louisiana	643 Coombs Creek Dr., Dallas, Texas
		(MAIL ADDRESS)
Morris F. Taylor Co		
P. W. Mack	.Massachusetts	East Street, Granby
B. J. Fitzner Co	.Michigan	76 Adams Ave., W., Detroit 26

CANADA

Atlas Radio Corporation 560 King Street W., Toronto 2B, Ontario



OFFICE	STATE	CITY-ADDRESS
A. J. Warner	Minnesota	5022 29th Avenue S, Minneapolis 17
Mack-Kaelber & Mack	New York (City)	1270 Broadway, New York 1
Wolfe-Marsey Sales Co	New York	74 Park Avenue, Rochester 7
Edwards-Lohse & Co	Ohio	2123 E. 9th St., Cleveland 15
Wilfrid Graham	Pennsylvania	610 Latham Drive, Wynnewood
P. A. Boyd	Pennsylvania	409 Todd St., Pittsburgh 21
Wm. T. Little	Tennessee	704 Lumpkin, East Point, Ga.
		(MAIL ADDRESS)
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Richard E. Tydings	Virginia	5 Namassin Rd., Tauxemont, Alexandria
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